



Case Studies on the use of geospatial technology in the development sector

Part 2: Examples from the health sector

BILL & MELINDA
GATES foundation



Center for International Earth
Science Information Network
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Cholera case assessment and population distribution

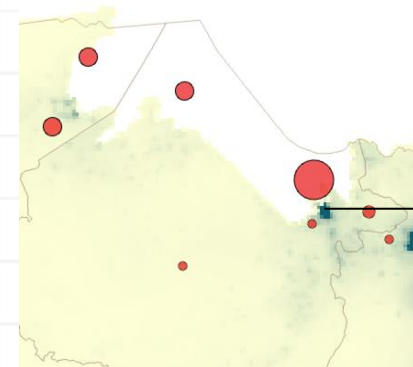
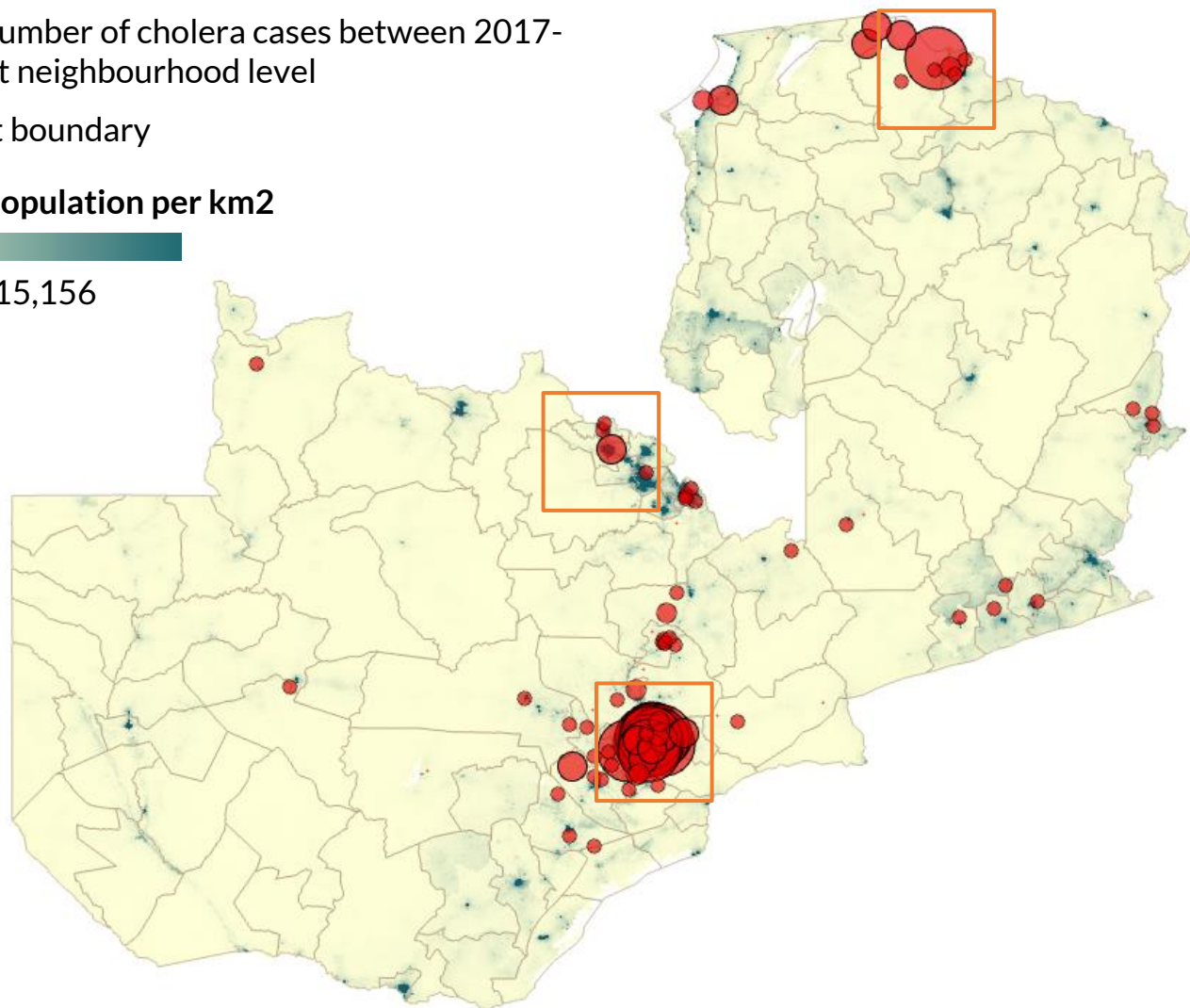
● Total number of cholera cases between 2017-2019 at neighbourhood level

□ District boundary

Number of population per km²



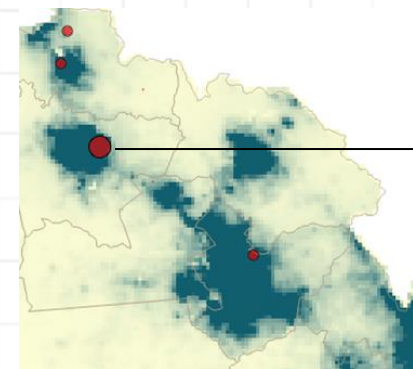
Min: 0 Max: 15,156



Mpulungu district

236

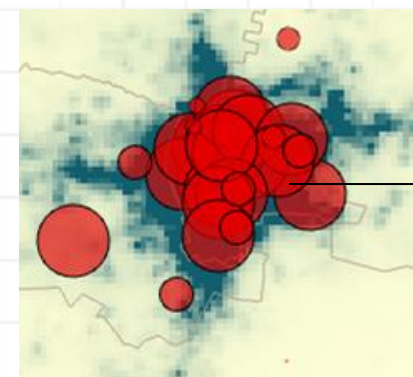
Highest total number of cases in the neighbourhood 2016-2019



Chingola district

54

Highest total number of cases in the neighbourhood 2016-2019



Lusaka district

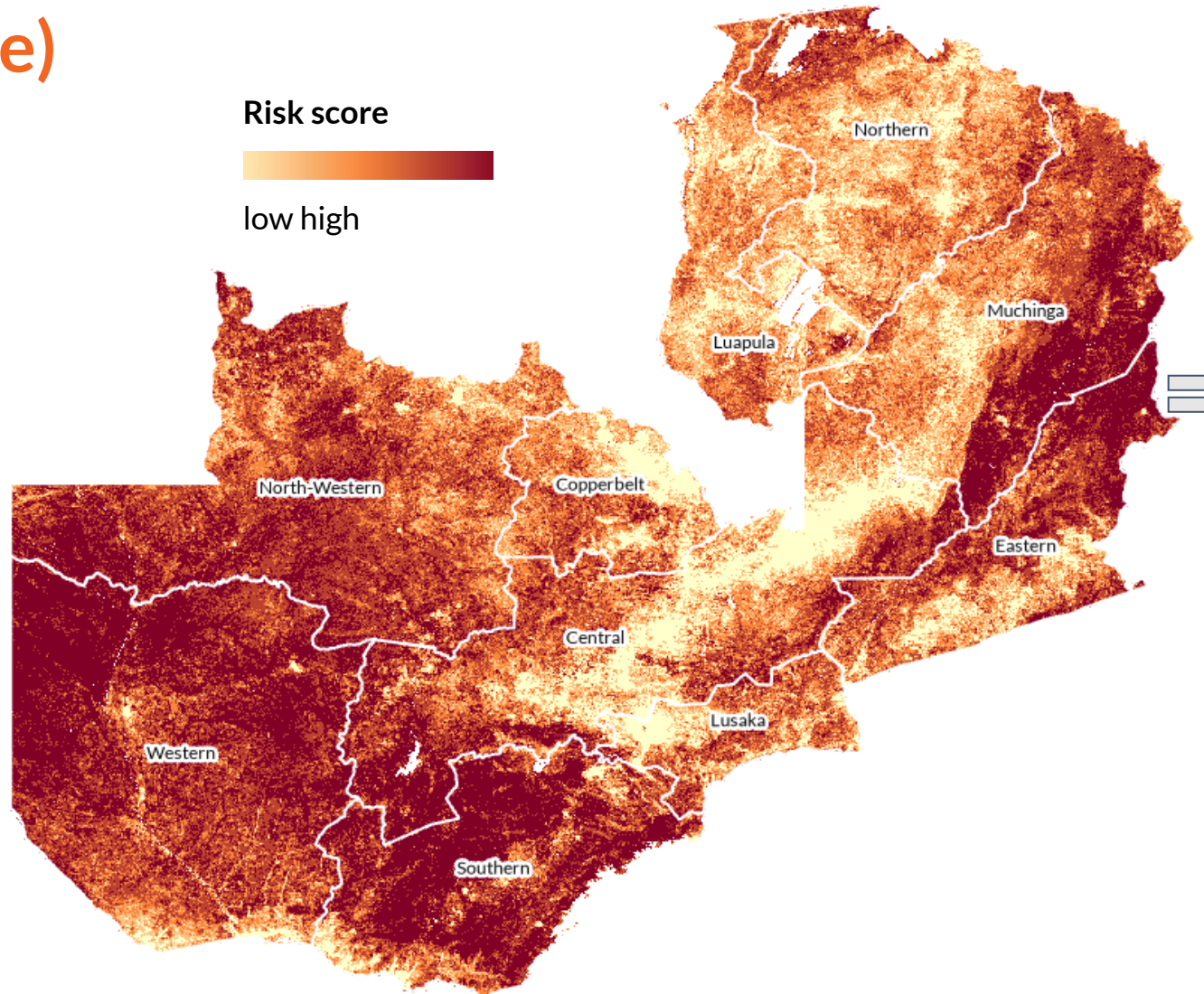
1,703

Highest total number of cases in the neighbourhood 2016-2019



Cholera risk composite

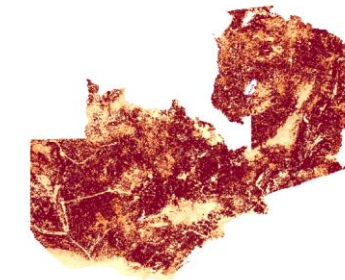
WASH Composite (Water, Sanitation and Hygiene)



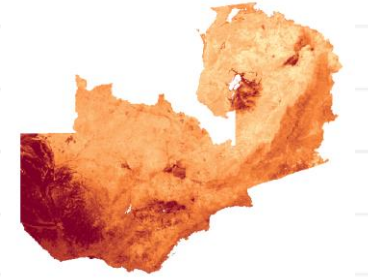
No access to soap



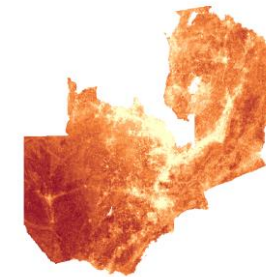
No access to water for hand washing



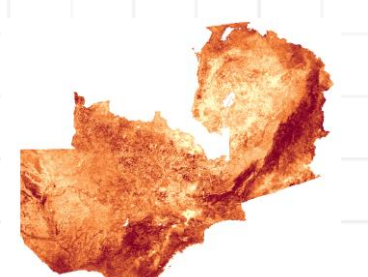
No running drinking water



No access to toilets



No water treatment at home



Time to get water over 30 minutes



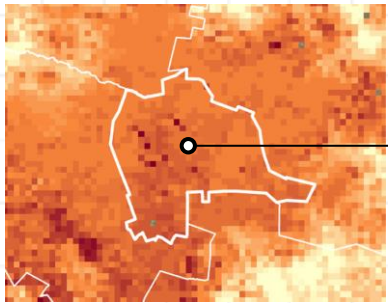
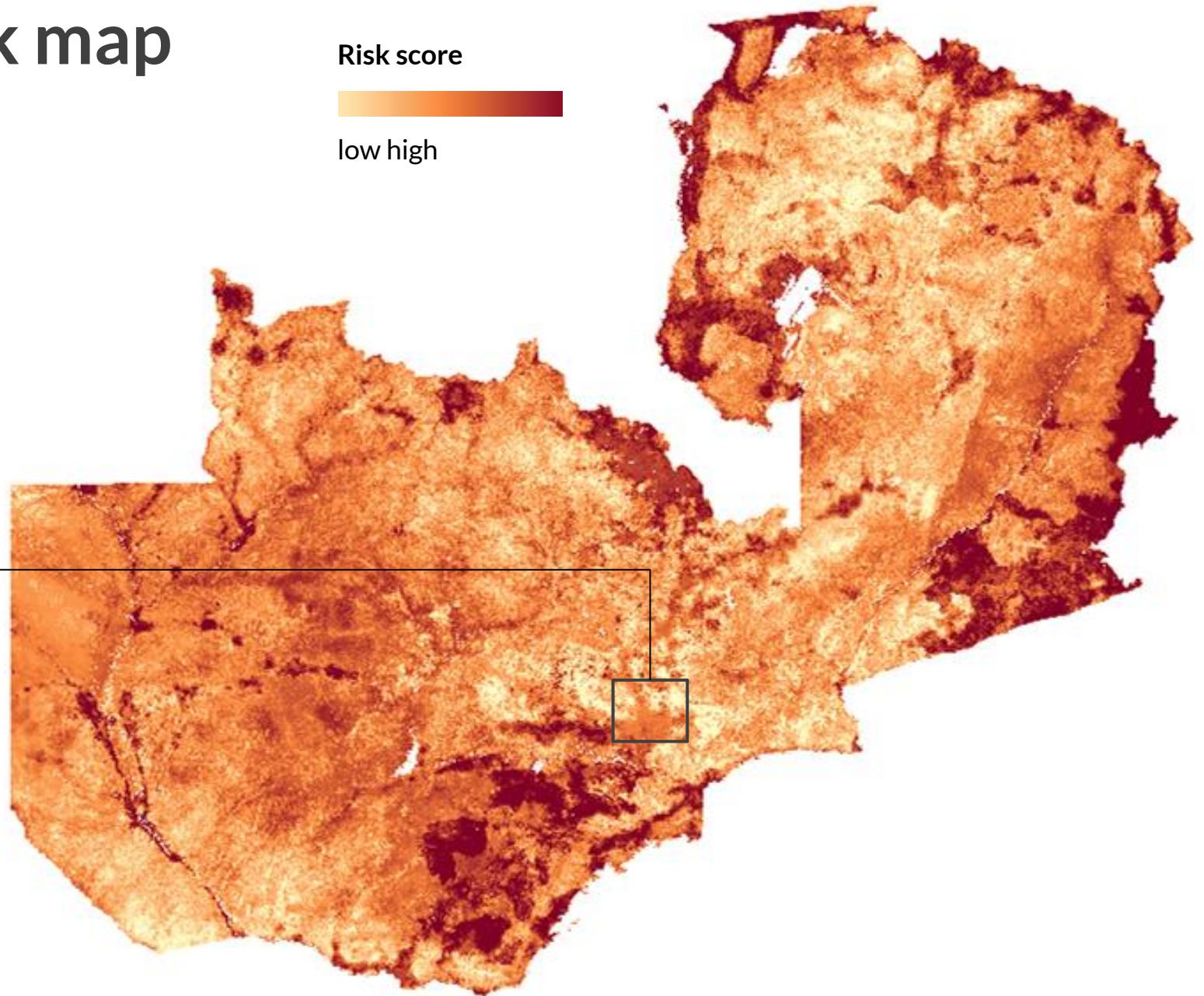
Risk" data created and provided by Fraym

National cholera risk map

Risk score



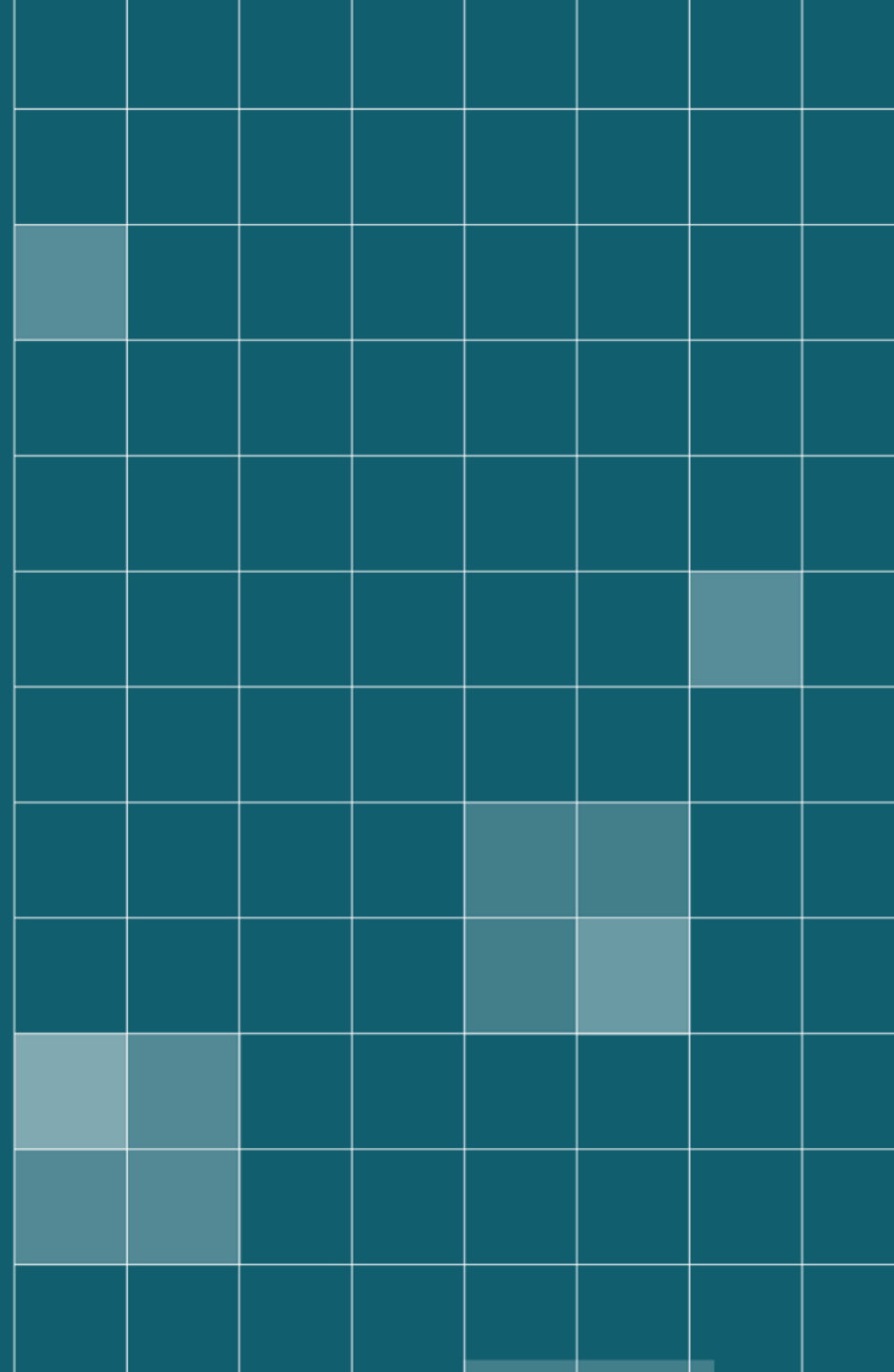
low high



Lusaka district
(Urban)



Supporting efforts against COVID-19

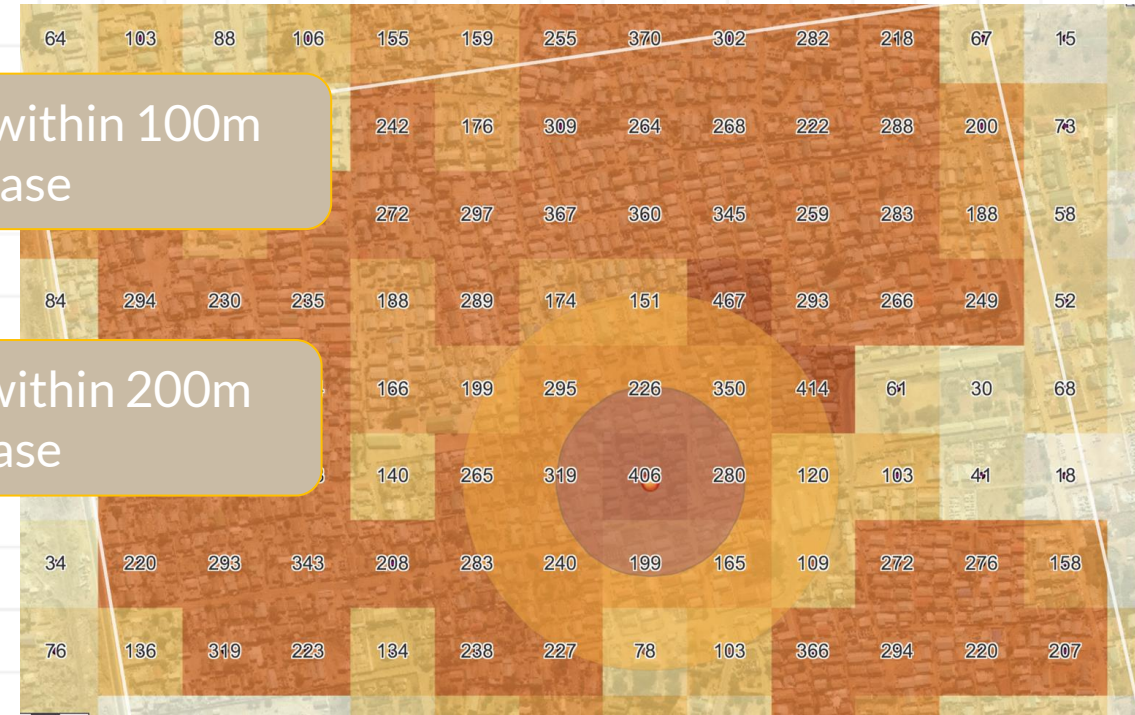


Location of the positive case

1430 people within 100m of a positive case

3720 people within 200m of a positive case

Jack



GPS locations of positive cases can be overlaid on high resolution population data to estimate the population density in the vicinity for contact tracing

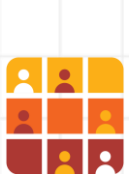
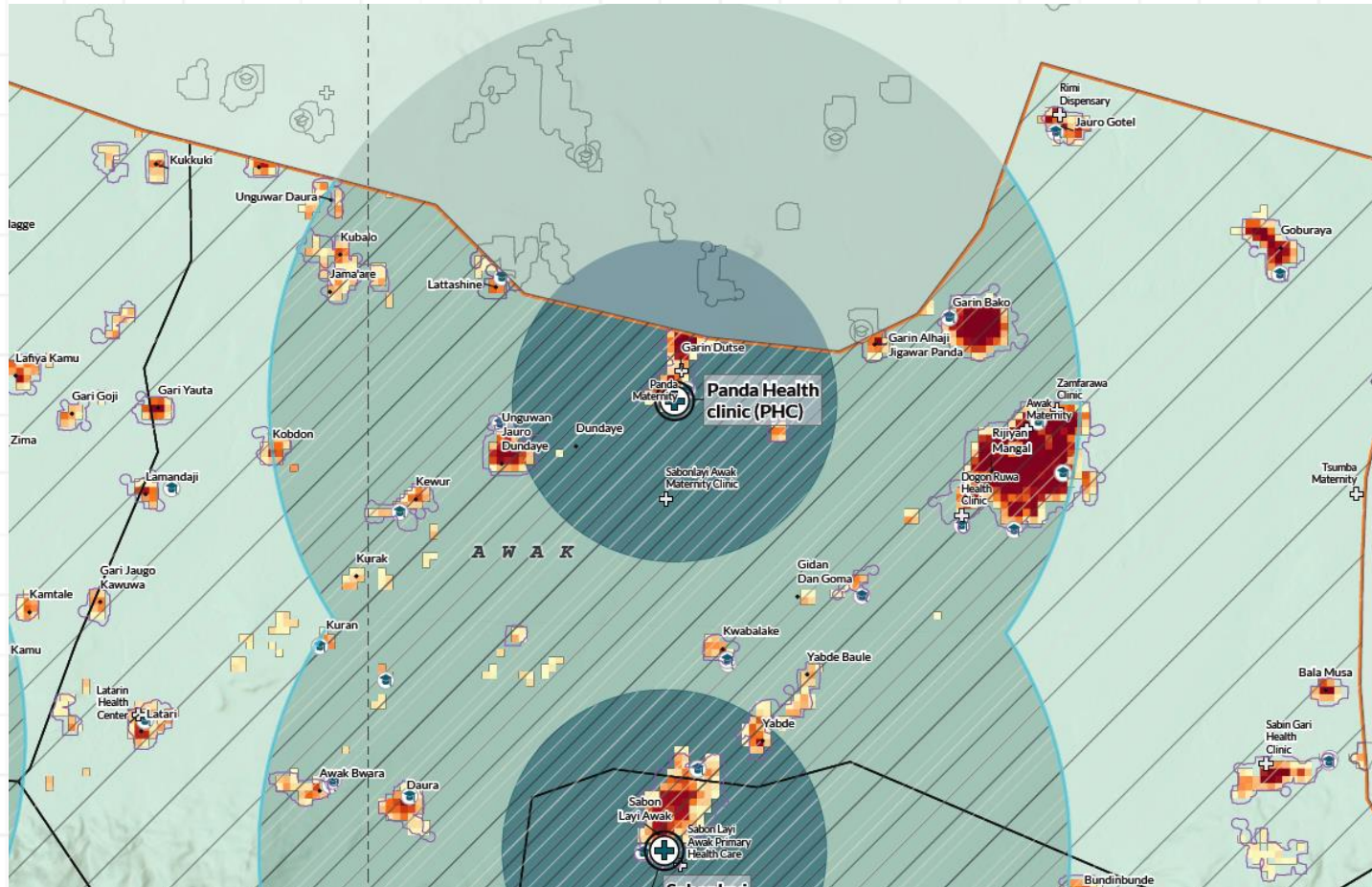
Example only! Fake locations of positive cases



Nigeria: COVAX support

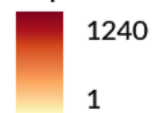
GRID3 has produced maps and built capacity for their use in the following objectives:

- Visualising existing vaccination sites and their coverage
- Identifying areas that are not covered and optimal locations for **mobile vaccination posts**
- Prioritising vulnerable population groups
- Determining **resource needs** (vaccines, number of teams, devices, other supplies)



- ⊕ Vaccination Locations (PHCs + General Hospitals) (25)
- ⊕ Other PHCs (66)
- ⊕ School
- Settlement name
- ⊕ Settlement
- ⊕ Ward boundary
- ⊕ LGA boundary

Population



Distance to health facility



➔ Maps were printed for all **774 local government areas** in the country

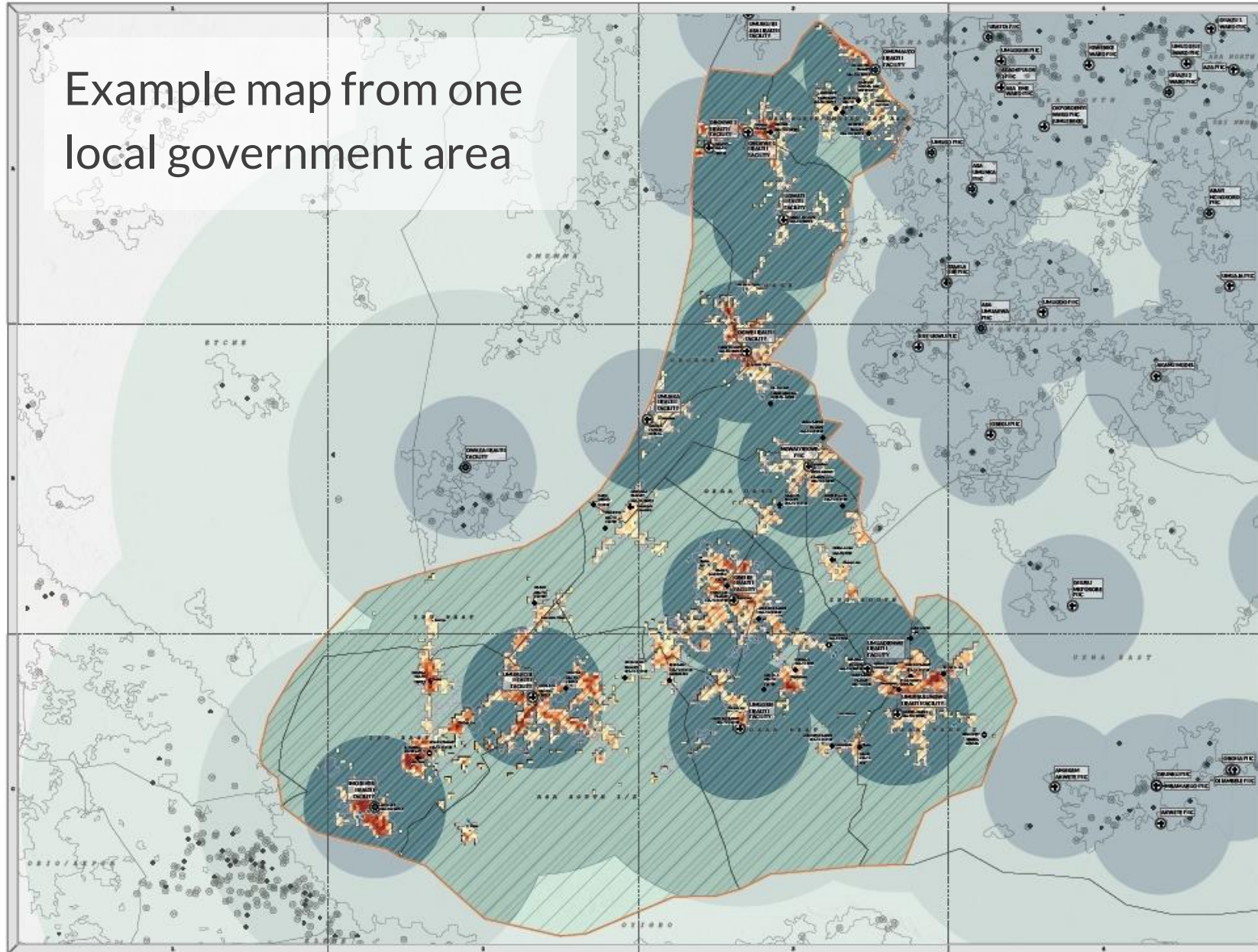


UKWA WEST, ABIA STATE

NATIONAL PRIMARY HEALTH CARE DEVELOPMENT AGENCY (NPHCDA)
LGA CATCHMENT AREA MAP FOR COVID-19 VACCINATION



Example map from one local government area



Ward Name	Total Population	Population (Age 0-14)	Closest Health Facility (km)
Umuahia	52,476	23,922	0
Umuahia LG	52,476	23,922	4.4
Umuahia (1)	12,881	5,888	0
Umuahia (2)	12,881	5,888	0
Umuahia (3)	12,881	5,888	0
Umuahia (4)	12,881	5,888	0
Umuahia (5)	12,881	5,888	0
Umuahia (6)	12,881	5,888	0
Umuahia (7)	12,881	5,888	0
Umuahia (8)	12,881	5,888	0
Umuahia (9)	12,881	5,888	0
Umuahia (10)	12,881	5,888	0

Note: This map is a general representation of the data and does not constitute an official map. It is for informational purposes only. The data is based on the 2006 Census and is subject to change. The map is not to be used for any other purpose without the permission of the NPHCDA.

- Vaccination Location (PICs + General Hospital) (13)
- Other Facilities
 - Primary Health Care Facility (12)
 - Secondary Health Care Facility (3)
 - Tertiary Health Care Facility (0)
 - School
 - Settlements
 - Settlement
 - Ward boundary
 - LGA boundary
- Population per 10000 call
 - 1000
 - 400
 - 1
- Distance to health facility
 - 20KM
 - 5KM
 - 10KM



GRID3 for COVID-19 Response



GRID3 partnered with Esri & Fraym to meet the needs of task forces at national and sub-national levels. As coordinator, we are committed to an **agile and effective response**.



Spatial Data Infrastructure

- COVID-19 online platform for Data Hosting and Collaboration (ArcGIS Online)
- Interactive web maps
- Need-based data security configurations

Core Spatial Data Layers

- Population
- Ease of social distancing
- Boundaries
- Settlements
- Facilities
- Mobility Indicators

Vulnerability Assessment

- Sub-national maps of disease transmission
- Access to and usage of health facilities
- Populations with limited options to cope with economic shocks

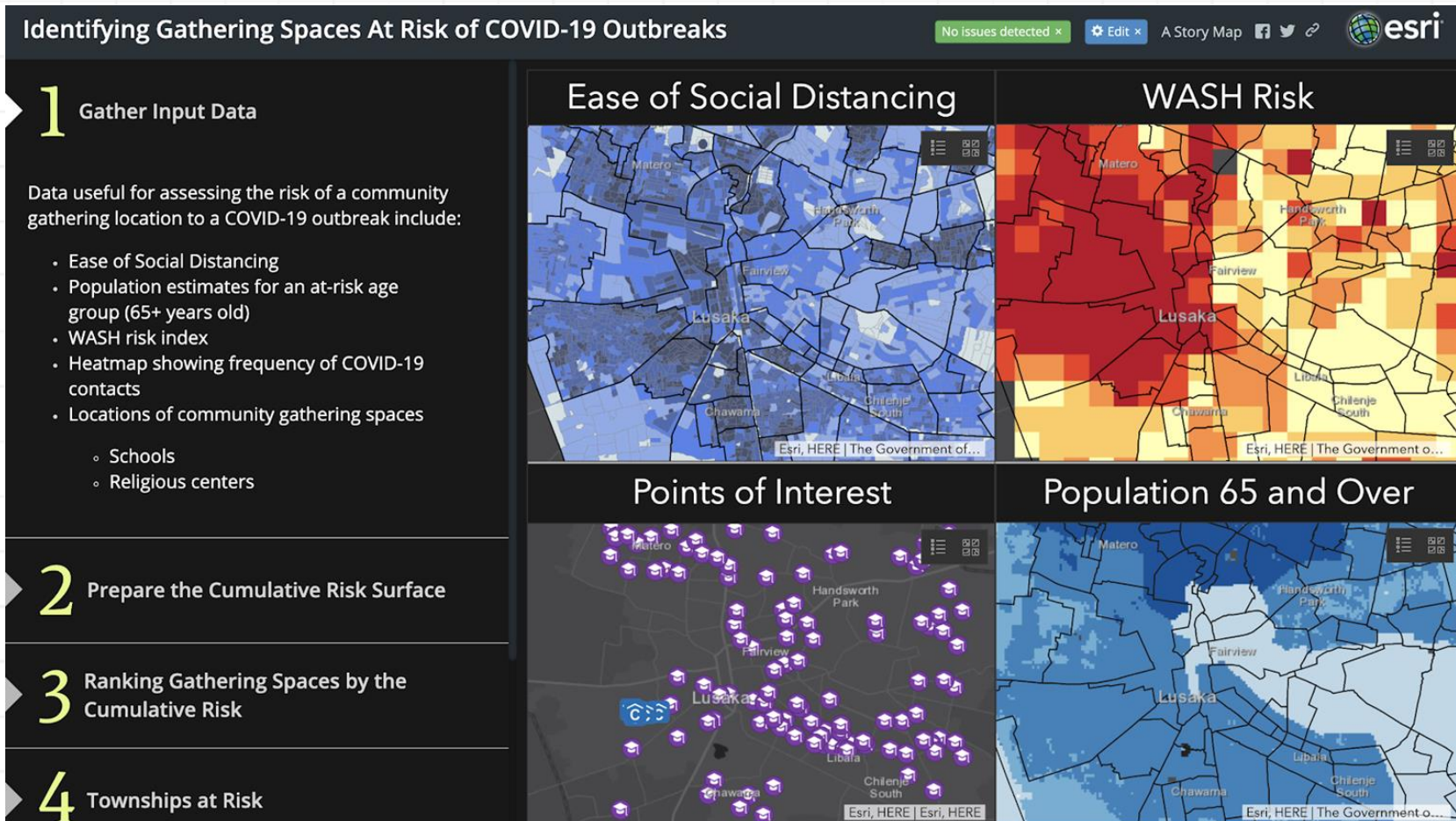
Spatial Data Visualisations, Dashboards, and Custom Maps

GRID3 Zambia: COVID-19 response



Assistance to the Zambia National Public Health Institute (ZNPPI)

- Use of **data hubs and dashboards**
- Example of analysis carried out with risk layers, population and social distance layer facility to illustrate how layers can be used to identify **hotspots – locations at risk from COVID-19**





Questions?

Please post any questions or comments in the course forum below!